# King's Meadow Academy Online Safety Policy







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#### Introduction

# SWGfL/UK Safer Internet Centre

The South West Grid for Learning Trust is an educational trust with an international reputation for supporting schools with online safety.

SWGfL, along with partners Childnet and IWF, launched the UK Safer Internet Centre (UKSIC) in January 2011 as part of the European Commission's Safer Internet Programme. The Safer Internet Centre is, for example, responsible for the organisation of Safer Internet Day each February. More information about UKSIC services and resources can be found on the website: <a href="www.saferinternet.org.uk">www.saferinternet.org.uk</a>. SWGfL is a founding member of UKCIS (UK Council for Internet Safety). It has contributed to conferences across the world and has worked with government and other agencies in many countries. More information about its wide-ranging online safety services for schools can be found on the SWGfL website – <a href="swgfl.org.uk">swgfl.org.uk</a>



# Development/Monitoring/Review of this Policy

This online safety policy has been adopted by the school and shared with all stakeholders.

## Schedule for Development/Monitoring/Review

This online safety policy was approved by the Board of	June 2020
Directors/Governing Body/Governors Sub Committee on:	
The implementation of this online safety policy will be	Headteacher
monitored by the:	
Monitoring will take place at regular intervals:	See monitoring overview
The Board of Directors/Governing Body/Governors Sub	See GB report as standing
Committee will receive a report on the implementation of the	agenda item
online safety policy generated by the monitoring group (which	
will include anonymous details of online safety incidents) at	
regular intervals:	
The online safety policy will be reviewed annually, or more	September 2024
regularly in the light of any significant new developments in the	
use of the technologies, new threats to online safety or incidents	
that have taken place. The next anticipated review date will be:	
Should serious online safety incidents take place, the following	Headteacher
external persons/agencies should be informed:	See also Safeguarding Policy for
	contact information for LA
	Safeguarding Officer, Academy
	Group Officials, LADO, Police

The school will monitor the impact of the policy using: (delete/add as relevant)

- Logs of reported incidents
- Monitoring logs of internet activity (including sites visited)/filtering
- Internal monitoring data for network activity
- Surveys/questionnaires of
  - students/pupils
  - o parents/carers
  - o staff

# Scope of the Policy

This policy applies to all members of King's Meadow Academy community (including staff, students/pupils, volunteers, parents/carers, visitors, community users) who have access to and are users of academy digital technology systems, both in and out of the academy.

The Education and Inspections Act 2006 empowers Headteachers to such extent as is reasonable, to regulate the behaviour of students/pupils when they are off the academy site and empowers members of staff to impose disciplinary penalties for inappropriate behaviour. This is pertinent to incidents of online-bullying or other online safety incidents covered by this policy, which may take place outside of the academy, but is linked to membership of the academy.

The academy will deal with such incidents within this policy and associated behaviour and antibullying policies and will, where known, inform parents/carers of incidents of inappropriate online safety behaviour that take place out of school.

#### Roles and Responsibilities

The following section outlines the online safety roles and responsibilities of individuals and groups within the academy:

#### Governors

Governors are responsible for the approval of the online safety policy and for reviewing the effectiveness of the policy. This will be carried out by the Governors receiving regular information about online safety incidents and monitoring reports. A member of the Governing Body has taken on the role of Online Safety Governor.

The role of the Online Safety Governor/Director will include:

- regular meetings with the Online Safety Co-ordinator/officer
- attendance at Online Safety Group meetings
- regular monitoring of online safety incident logs
- regular monitoring of filtering/change control logs
- reporting to relevant Governors/Board/Committee/meeting

#### Headteacher and Senior Leaders

- The Headteacher has a duty of care for ensuring the safety (including online safety) of members of the school community, though the day to day responsibility for online safety will be delegated to the Online Safety Lead.
- The Headteacher and (at least) another member of the Senior Leadership Team should be aware of the procedures to be followed in the event of a serious online safety allegation being made against a member of staff. (see flow chart on dealing with online safety incidents "Responding to incidents of misuse" and relevant MAT disciplinary procedures).
- The Headteacher and Senior Leaders are responsible for ensuring that the Online Safety Lead and other relevant staff receive suitable training to enable them to carry out their online safety roles and to train other colleagues, as relevant.
- The Headteacher and Senior Leaders will ensure that there is a system in place to allow for monitoring and support of those in school who carry out the internal online safety monitoring role. This is to provide a safety net and also support to those colleagues who take on important monitoring roles.
- The Senior Leadership Team will receive regular monitoring reports from the Online Safety Lead.

#### Online Safety Lead

- leads the Online Safety Group
- takes day to day responsibility for online safety issues and has a leading role in establishing and reviewing the school online safety policies/documents
- ensures that all staff are aware of the procedures that need to be followed in the event of an online safety incident taking place.
- provides training and advice for staff
- liaises with the MAT
- liaises with school technical staff
- receives reports of online safety incidents and creates a log of incidents to inform future online safety developments,
- meets regularly with Online Safety Governor to discuss current issues, review incident logs and filtering/change control logs
- attends relevant meetings of Governors
- reports regularly to Senior Leadership Team

## Network Manager/Technical staff

As King's Meadow Academy has a managed ICT service provided by an outside contractor, it is the responsibility of the academy to ensure that the managed service provider carries out all the online safety measures that would otherwise be the responsibility of the school technical staff, as suggested

below. It is also important that the managed service provider is fully aware of the academy online safety policy and procedures.)

Those with technical responsibilities are responsible for ensuring:

- that the academy's technical infrastructure is secure and is not open to misuse or malicious attack
- that the academy meets required online safety technical requirements and any Local Authority/MAT/other relevant body online safety policy/guidance that may apply.
- that users may only access the networks and devices through a properly enforced password protection policy
- the filtering policy is applied and updated on a regular basis and that its implementation is not the sole responsibility of any single person
- that they keep up to date with online safety technical information in order to effectively carry out their online safety role and to inform and update others as relevant
- that the use of the networks/internet/digital technologies is regularly monitored in order that any misuse/attempted misuse can be reported to the Online Safety Lead for investigation/action/sanction
- that monitoring software/systems are implemented and updated as agreed in academy policies

Teaching and Support Staff are responsible for ensuring that:

- they have an up to date awareness of online safety matters and of the current academy online safety policy and practices
- they have read, understood and signed the staff acceptable use policy/agreement (AUP/AUA)
- they report any suspected misuse or problem to the Online Safety Lead for investigation/action/sanction
- all digital communications with students/pupils/parents/carers should be on a professional level and only carried out using official school systems
- online safety issues are embedded in all aspects of the curriculum and other activities
- students/pupils understand and follow the Online Safety Policy and acceptable use policies
- students/pupils have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations
- they monitor the use of digital technologies, mobile devices, cameras, etc. in lessons and other school activities (where allowed) and implement current policies with regard to these devices
- in lessons where internet use is pre-planned pupils should be guided to sites checked as suitable for their use and that processes are in place for dealing with any unsuitable material that is found in internet searches

## Designated Safeguarding Lead

Should be trained in online safety issues and be aware of the potential for serious child protection/safeguarding issues to arise from:

- sharing of personal data
- access to illegal/inappropriate materials
- inappropriate on-line contact with adults/strangers
- potential or actual incidents of grooming
- online-bullying

#### Online Safety Group

Where reference is made to 'Online Safety Group', this makes reference to a group that has wide representation from the academy community, with responsibility for issues regarding online safety and the monitoring the Online Safety Policy including the impact of initiatives.

Members of the Online Safety Group (or other relevant group) will assist the Online Safety Lead (or other relevant person, as above) with:

- the production/review/monitoring of the school online safety policy/documents.
- the production/review/monitoring of the school filtering policy (if the school chooses to have one) and requests for filtering changes.
- mapping and reviewing the online safety/digital literacy curricular provision ensuring relevance, breadth and progression
- monitoring network/internet/filtering/incident logs
- consulting stakeholders including parents/carers and the students/pupils about the online safety provision
- monitoring improvement actions identified through use of the 360 degree safe self-review tool
- the representation of pupil voice is sought via School Council and Waterton Parliament

## Pupils:

- are responsible for using the academy digital technology systems in accordance with the student/pupil acceptable use agreement
- have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations
- need to understand the importance of reporting abuse, misuse or access to inappropriate materials and know how to do so
- will be expected to know and understand policies on the use of mobile devices and digital cameras. They should also know and understand policies on the taking/use of images and on online-bullying.
- should understand the importance of adopting good online safety practice when using digital
  technologies out of school and realise that the academy's online safety policy covers their
  actions out of school, if related to their membership of the school

#### Parents/carers

Parents/carers play a crucial role in ensuring that their children understand the need to use the internet/mobile devices in an appropriate way. The academy will take every opportunity to help parents understand these issues through parents' evenings, newsletters, letters, website, social media and information about national/local online safety campaigns/literature. Parents and carers will be encouraged to support the academy in promoting good online safety practice and to follow guidelines on the appropriate use of:

- digital and video images taken at school events
- access to parents' sections of the website and on-line pupil records
- their children's personal devices in the academy (where this is allowed)

# Community Users

Community Users who access academy systems or programmes as part of the academy provision will be expected to sign a Community User AUA before being provided with access to academy systems.

# Policy Statements

# Education – Students/Pupils

Whilst regulation and technical solutions are very important, their use must be balanced by educating pupils to take a responsible approach. The education of pupils in online safety is therefore an essential part of the academy's online safety provision. Children and young people need the help and support of the school to recognise and avoid online safety risks and build their resilience.

When planning our online safety curriculum we may refer to:

- DfE Teaching Online Safety in Schools
- Education for a Connected Word Framework
- SWGfL Project Evolve online safety curriculum programme and resources

These will be used to support curricular sessions in our computing curriculum and also events planned in school to highlight this further – Safer Internet week wc 8.2.21 containing Safer Internet Day 9<sup>th</sup> February 2021 and include learning opportunities linked to online bullying in anti-bullying week in wc 19.11.20.

Online safety should be a focus in all areas of the curriculum and staff should reinforce online safety messages across the curriculum. The online safety curriculum should be broad, relevant and provide progression, with opportunities for creative activities and will be provided in the following ways:

- A planned online safety curriculum will be provided as part of Computing/PHSE/other lessons and will be regularly revisited
- Key online safety messages will be reinforced as part of a planned programme of assemblies and pastoral activities
- Pupils will be taught in all lessons to be critically aware of the materials/content they access on-line and be guided to validate the accuracy of information.
- Pupils will be taught to acknowledge the source of information used and to respect copyright when using material accessed on the internet
- Pupils should be supported in building resilience to radicalisation by providing a safe environment for debating controversial issues and helping them to understand how they can influence and participate in decision-making.
- Pupils will be helped to understand the need for the pupil acceptable use agreement and encouraged to adopt safe and responsible use both within and outside the academy.
- Staff should act as good role models in their use of digital technologies, the internet and mobile devices
- In lessons where internet use is pre-planned, it is best practice that pupils should be guided to sites checked as suitable for their use and that processes are in place for dealing with any unsuitable material that is found in internet searches.
- Where pupils are allowed to freely search the internet, staff should be vigilant in monitoring the content of the websites the young people visit.
- It is accepted that from time to time, for good educational reasons, students may need to research topics (e.g. racism, drugs, discrimination) that would normally result in internet searches being blocked. In such a situation, staff can request that the Technical Staff (or other relevant designated person) can temporarily remove those sites from the filtered list for the period of study. Any request to do so, should be auditable, with clear reasons for the need.

## Education - Parents/carers

Many parents and carers have only a limited understanding of online safety risks and issues, yet they play an essential role in the education of their children and in the monitoring/regulation of the children's online behaviours. Parents may underestimate how often children and young people come across potentially harmful and inappropriate material on the internet and may be unsure about how to respond.

The academy will therefore seek to provide information and awareness to parents and carers through:

- Curriculum activities
- Letters, newsletters, web site,
- Parents/carers evenings/sessions
- High profile events in school e.g. Safer Internet Day
- Reference to the relevant web sites/publications e.g. <a href="mailto:swgfl.org.uk">swgfl.org.uk</a>, <a href="www.saferinternet.org.uk">www.saferinternet.org.uk</a>,
   <a href="http://www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers">http://www.childnet.com/parents-and-carers</a> (see appendix for further links/resources)

# Education & Training – Staff/Volunteers

It is essential that all staff receive online safety training and understand their responsibilities, as outlined in this policy. Training will be offered as follows:

- A planned programme of formal online safety training will be made available to staff. This will be regularly updated and reinforced. An audit of the online safety training needs of all staff will be carried out regularly. Online Safety BOOST includes unlimited online webinar training for all, or nominated, staff (https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/)
- All new staff should receive online safety training as part of their induction programme, ensuring that they fully understand the academy online safety policy and acceptable use agreements. Online Safety BOOST includes an array of presentations and resources that can be presented to new staff (https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/)
- It is expected that some staff will identify online safety as a training need within the performance management process.
- The Online Safety Lead (or other nominated person) will receive regular updates through attendance at external training events (e.g. from SWGfL/LA/other relevant organisations) and by reviewing guidance documents released by relevant organisations.
- This online safety policy and its updates will be presented to and discussed by staff in professional development meetings
- The Online Safety Lead (or other nominated person) will provide advice/guidance/training to individuals as required. Online Safety BOOST includes an array of presentation resources that the Online Safety coordinator can access to deliver to staff <a href="https://boost.swqfl.org.uk/">https://boost.swqfl.org.uk/</a> It includes presenter notes to make it easy to confidently cascade to all staff

#### Training - Governors

**Governors should take part in online safety training/awareness sessions**, with particular importance for those who are members of any group involved in technology/online safety/health and safety/safeguarding. This may be offered in a number of ways:

- Attendance at training provided by the Local Authority/MAT/National Governors Association/or other relevant organisation (e.g. SWGfL).
- Participation in academy training/information sessions for staff or parents (this may include attendance at assemblies/lessons).

Technical – infrastructure/equipment, filtering and monitoring

If the academy has a managed ICT service provided by an outside contractor, it is the responsibility of the academy to ensure that the managed service provider carries out all the online safety measures that would otherwise be the responsibility of the academy, as suggested below. It is also important that the managed service provider is fully aware of the academy online safety policy/acceptable use agreements.

The academy will be responsible for ensuring that the academy infrastructure/network is as safe and secure as is reasonably possible and that policies and procedures approved within this policy are implemented. It will also need to ensure that the relevant people named in the above sections will be effective in carrying out their online safety responsibilities:

- Academy technical systems will be managed in ways that ensure that the academy meets recommended technical requirements (these are also outlined in MAT policy and guidance)
- There will be regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of academy technical systems
- Servers, wireless systems and cabling must be securely located and physical access restricted
- All users will have clearly defined access rights to academy technical systems and devices.
- All users (at KS2 and above) will be provided with a username and secure password by Computing Lead David Wilson who will keep an up to date record of users and their usernames. Users are responsible for the security of their username and password. (King's Meadow Academy may choose to use group or class logons and passwords for KS1 and below, but should consider whether this models good password practice and need to be aware of the associated risks)
  - The "master/administrator" passwords for the academy systems, used by the Network Manager (or other person) must also be available to the Headteacher or other nominated senior leader and kept in a secure place (e.g. academy safe)

- David Wilson (with support from Mint) is responsible for ensuring that software licence logs are
  accurate and up to date and that regular checks are made to reconcile the number of
  licences purchased against the number of software installations
- Internet access is filtered for all users. Illegal content (child sexual abuse images) is filtered by the broadband or filtering provider by actively employing the Internet Watch Foundation CAIC list. Content lists are regularly updated and internet use is logged and regularly monitored. There is a clear process in place to deal with requests for filtering changes
- Internet filtering/monitoring should ensure that children are safe from terrorist and extremist material when accessing the internet.
- The academy has provided enhanced/differentiated user-level filtering (allowing different filtering levels for different ages/stages and different groups of users staff/pupils/students etc)
- Academy technical staff regularly monitor and record the activity of users on the school technical systems and users are made aware of this in the acceptable use agreement.
- An appropriate system is in place for users to report any actual/potential technical incident/security breach to the relevant person, as agreed.
- Appropriate security measures are in place to protect the servers, firewalls, routers, wireless systems, work stations, mobile devices, etc. from accidental or malicious attempts which might threaten the security of the school systems and data. These are tested regularly. The school infrastructure and individual devices are protected by up to date virus software.
- An agreed policy is in place for the provision of temporary access of "guests" (e.g. trainee teachers, supply teachers, visitors) onto the school systems. See 'Staff and Volunteer Acceptable Use Agreement'.
- This policy outlines:
- the extent of personal use that users (staff/students/pupils/community users) and their family members are allowed on school devices that may be used out of school.
- The expectations around downloading executable files and installing programmes on school devices.
- the use of removable media (e.g. memory sticks/CDs/DVDs) by users on school devices.
   Personal data cannot be sent over the internet or taken off the school site unless safely encrypted or otherwise secured.

Mobile Technologies (including BYOD/BYOT)

Mobile technology devices may be school owned/provided or personally owned and might include: smartphone, tablet, notebook/laptop or other technology that usually has the capability of utilising the school's wireless network. The device then has access to the wider internet which may include the school's learning platform and other cloud based services such as email and data storage.

All users should understand that the primary purpose of the use mobile/personal devices in a school context is educational. The mobile technologies policy should be consistent with and inter-related to other relevant school polices including but not limited to the safeguarding policy, behaviour policy, bullying policy, acceptable use policy, and policies around theft or malicious damage. Teaching

about the safe and appropriate use of mobile technologies should be an integral part of the school's online safety education programme.

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• The school acceptable use agreements for staff, pupils/students and parents/carers will give consideration to the use of mobile technologies

#### The school allows:

		School Devices	Personal Devices					
	School owned for single user	School owned for multiple users	Authorised device <sup>1</sup>	Student owned	Staff owned	Visitor owned		
Allowed in school	Yes	Yes	n/a	Yes	Yes	Yes		
Full network access	Yes	Yes						
Internet only						Yes		
No network access				Yes	Yes			

## Use of digital and video images

The development of digital imaging technologies has created significant benefits to learning, allowing staff and pupils instant use of images that they have recorded themselves or downloaded from the internet. However, staff, parents/carers and pupils need to be aware of the risks associated with publishing digital images on the internet. Such images may provide avenues for online-bullying to take place. Digital images may remain available on the internet forever and may cause harm or embarrassment to individuals in the short or longer term. It is common for employers to carry out internet searches for information about potential and existing employees. The school will inform and educate users about these risks and will implement policies to reduce the likelihood of the potential for harm:

- When using digital images, staff should inform and educate pupils about the risks associated
  with the taking, use, sharing, publication and distribution of images. In particular they should
  recognise the risks attached to publishing their own images on the internet e.g. on social
  networking sites.
- Written permission from parents or carers will be obtained before photographs of pupils are published on the school website/social media/local press
- In accordance with guidance from the Information Commissioner's Office, parents/carers are
  welcome to take videos and digital images of their children at academy events for their own
  personal use (as such use in not covered by the Data Protection Act). To respect everyone's
  privacy and in some cases protection, these images should not be published/made publicly
  available on social networking sites, nor should parents/carers comment on any activities
  involving other pupils in the digital/video images.
- Staff are allowed to take digital/video images to support educational aims, but must follow
  academy policies concerning the sharing, distribution and publication of those images. Those
  images should only be taken on academy equipment; the personal equipment of staff should
  not be used for such purposes.
- With prior agreement from King's Meadow Academy and the parents/ carers of pupils, visitors are allowed to take digital/video images to support educational aims, but must follow academy policies concerning the sharing, distribution and publication of those images.
- Care should be taken when taking digital/video images that pupils are appropriately dressed and are not participating in activities that might bring the individuals or the academy into disrepute.
- Pupils must not take, use, share, publish or distribute images of others without their permission
- Photographs published on the website, or elsewhere that include pupils will be selected carefully and will comply with good practice guidance on the use of such images.

<sup>1</sup> Authorised device – purchased by the pupil/family through a school-organised scheme. This device may be given full access to the network as if it were owned by the school.

- Pupils' full names will not be used anywhere on a website or blog, particularly in association with photographs.
- Pupil's work can only be published with the permission of the pupil and parents or carers.

#### **Data Protection**

Personal data will be recorded, processed, transferred and made available according to the current data protection legislation.

#### The academy must ensure that:

- it has a Data Protection Policy

  https://watertonacademytrust.org/userfiles/files/embeds/data-protection-policy-15e68e41b7ab31.pdf
- it implements the data protection principles and is able to demonstrate that it does so through use of policies, notices and records.
- it has paid the appropriate fee Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) and included details of the Data Protection Officer (DPO).
- it has appointed an appropriate Data Protection Officer (DPO) who has a high level of understanding of data protection law and is free from any conflict of interest.
- it has an 'information asset register' in place and knows exactly what personal data it holds, where this data is held, why and which member of staff has responsibility for managing it
- the information asset register records the lawful basis for processing personal data (including, where relevant, how consent was obtained and refreshed). Where special category data is processed, an additional lawful basis will have also been recorded
- it will hold only the minimum personal data necessary to enable it to perform its function and it
  will not hold it for longer than necessary for the purposes it was collected for. The school should
  develop and implement a 'retention policy" to ensure there are clear and understood policies
  and routines for the deletion and disposal of data to support this, personal data held must be
  accurate and up to date where this is necessary for the purpose it is processed for. Have systems
  in place to identify inaccuracies, such as asking parents to check emergency contact details at
  suitable intervals
- it provides staff, parents, volunteers, teenagers and older children with information about how the academy looks after their data and what their rights are in a clear Privacy Notice
- procedures must be in place to deal with the individual rights of the data subject, e.g. one of the 8 data subject rights applicable is that of Subject Access which enables an individual to see to have a copy of the personal data held about them (subject to certain exceptions which may apply).
- data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIA) are carried out where necessary. For example, to
  ensure protection of personal data when accessed using any remote access solutions, or entering
  into a relationship with a new supplier (this may also require ensuring that data processing clauses
  are included in the supply contract or as an addendum)
- IT system security is ensured and regularly checked. Patches and other security essential updates are applied promptly to protect the personal data on the systems. Administrative systems are securely ring fenced from systems accessible in the classroom/to learners
- it has undertaken appropriate due diligence and has required data processing clauses in contracts in place with any data processors where personal data is processed.
- it understands how to share data lawfully and safely with other relevant data controllers.
- it <u>reports any relevant breaches to the Information Commissioner</u> within 72hrs of becoming aware of the breach in accordance with UK data protection law. It also reports relevant breaches to the

individuals affected as required by law. In order to do this, it has a policy for reporting, logging, managing, investigating and learning from information risk incidents.

• If a maintained academy, it must have a Freedom of Information Policy which sets out how it will deal with FOI requests.

https://watertonacademytrust.org/userfiles/files/embeds/freedom-of-information-policy-15e68e3be8165b.pdf

all staff receive data protection training at induction and appropriate refresher training thereafter.
 Staff undertaking particular data protection functions, such as handling requests under the individual's rights, will receive training appropriate for their function as well as the core training provided to all staff.

When personal data is stored on any mobile device or removable media the:

- data must be encrypted and password protected.
- · device must be password protected.
- device must be protected by up to date virus and malware checking software
- data must be securely deleted from the device, in line with academy policy once it has been transferred or its use is complete.

#### Staff must ensure that they:

- at all times take care to ensure the safe keeping of personal data, minimising the risk of its loss or misuse
- can recognise a possible breach, understand the need for urgency and know who to report it to within the school
- can help data subjects understands their rights and know how to handle a request whether verbal or written. Know who to pass it to in the school
- where personal data is stored or transferred on mobile or other devices (including USBs) these must be encrypted and password protected.
- will not transfer any academy personal data to personal devices except as in line with school policy
- access personal data sources and records only on secure password protected computers and other devices, ensuring that they are properly "logged-off" at the end of any session in which they are using personal data



#### Communications

A wide range of rapidly developing communications technologies has the potential to enhance learning. The following table shows how the school currently considers the benefit of using these technologies for education outweighs their risks/disadvantages:

	Staff	& oth	ner	Stud	lents/	Pupils	5	
Communication Technologies	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed for selected staff	Not allowed	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed with staff permission	Not allowed
Mobile phones may be brought to the academy	Х				Y5/6			
Use of mobile phones in lessons				х				х
Use of mobile phones in social time	Х							х
Taking photos on mobile phones/cameras				х				Х
Use of other mobile devices e.g. tablets, gaming devices				х				х
Use of personal email addresses in academy, or on academy network				х				Х
Use of academy email for personal emails				х				х
Use of messaging apps		х						х
Use of social media		х						х
Use of blogs		х						х

When using communication technologies, the academy considers the following as good practice:

- The official academy email service may be regarded as safe and secure and is monitored. Users should be aware that email communications are monitored. Staff and students/pupils should therefore use only the academy email service to communicate with others when in school, or on academy systems (e.g. by remote access).
- Users must immediately report, to the nominated person in accordance with the academy policy, the receipt of any communication that makes them feel uncomfortable, is offensive, discriminatory, threatening or bullying in nature and must not respond to any such communication. (Online Safety BOOST includes an anonymous reporting app Whisper <a href="https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/">https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/</a>)
- Any digital communication between staff and students/pupils or parents/carers (email, social media, chat, blogs, VLE etc) must be professional in tone and content. These communications may only take place on official (monitored) academy systems. Personal email addresses, text messaging or social media must not be used for these communications.
- Whole class/group email addresses may be used at KS1, while students/pupils at KS2 and above will be provided with individual academy email addresses for educational use.

- Students/pupils should be taught about online safety issues, such as the risks attached to the sharing of personal details. They should also be taught strategies to deal with inappropriate communications and be reminded of the need to communicate appropriately when using digital technologies.
- Personal information should not be posted on the academy website and only official email addresses should be used to identify members of staff.

#### Social Media - Protecting Professional Identity

All schools, academies, MATs and local authorities have a duty of care to provide a safe learning environment for pupils and staff. Academies, MATs and local authorities could be held responsible, indirectly for acts of their employees in the course of their employment. Staff members who harass, engage in online bullying, discriminate on the grounds of sex, race or disability or who defame a third party may render the academy or local authority/MAT liable to the injured party. Reasonable steps to prevent predictable harm must be in place.

The academy provides the following measures to ensure reasonable steps are in place to minimise risk of harm to pupils, staff and the school through:

- Ensuring that personal information is not published
- Training is provided including: acceptable use; social media risks; checking of settings; data protection; reporting issues. Online Safety BOOST includes unlimited webinar training on this subject: https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/
- Clear reporting guidance, including responsibilities, procedures and sanctions
- Risk assessment, including legal risk

## Academy staff should ensure that:

- No reference should be made in social media to pupils, parents/carers or academy staff
- They do not engage in online discussion on personal matters relating to members of the school community
- Personal opinions should not be attributed to the academy or local authority/MAT
- Security settings on personal social media profiles are regularly checked to minimise risk of loss of personal information

When official academy social media accounts are established there should be:

- A process for approval by senior leaders
- Clear processes for the administration and monitoring of these accounts involving at least two members of staff
- A code of behaviour for users of the accounts, including:
- Systems for reporting and dealing with abuse and misuse
- Understanding of how incidents may be dealt with under academy disciplinary procedures

#### Personal Use:

- Personal communications are those made via a personal social media accounts. In all cases,
  where a personal account is used which associates itself with the academy or impacts on the
  academy, it must be made clear that the member of staff is not communicating on behalf of
  the academy with an appropriate disclaimer. Such personal communications are within the
  scope of this policy
- Personal communications which do not refer to or impact upon the school are outside the scope of this policy
- Where excessive personal use of social media in school is suspected, and considered to be interfering with relevant duties, disciplinary action may be taken
- The academy permits reasonable and appropriate access to private social media sites

Monitoring of Public Social Media:

- As part of active social media engagement, it is considered good practice to pro-actively monitor the Internet for public postings about the school
- The school should effectively respond to social media comments made by others according to a defined policy or process

The school's/academy's use of social media for professional purposes will be checked regularly by the senior risk officer and Online Safety Group to ensure compliance with the school policies. Online Safety BOOST includes Reputation Alerts that highlight any reference to the academy in online media (newspaper or social media for example) https://boost.swqfl.org.uk/)

#### Dealing with unsuitable/inappropriate activities

Some internet activity e.g. accessing child abuse images or distributing racist material is illegal and would obviously be banned from academy and all other technical systems. Other activities e.g. cyberbullying would be banned and could lead to criminal prosecution. There are however a range of activities which may, generally, be legal but would be inappropriate in an academy context, either because of the age of the users or the nature of those activities.

The academy believes that the activities referred to in the following section would be inappropriate in a academy context and that users, as defined below, should not engage in these activities in/or outside the academy when using academy equipment or systems. The academy policy restricts usage as follows:



User Actions		Acceptable	Acceptable at certain times	Acceptable for nominated users	Unacceptable	Unacceptable and illegal
	generated images/sexting – <u>UKSIC Responding to and managing sexting incidents</u>					Х
data transfer, communicat	Grooming, incitement, arrangement or facilitation of sexual acts against children Contrary to the Sexual Offences Act 2003.					Х
e or pass on, material, remarks, proposals or	Possession of an extreme pornographic image (grossly offensive, disgusting or otherwise of an obscene character) Contrary to the Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008					Х
comments that contain or relate to:	Criminally racist material in UK – to stir up religious hatred (or hatred on the grounds of sexual orientation) - contrary to the Public Order Act 1986					Х
or relate to:	Pornography				Х	
	Promotion of any kind of discrimination				Х	
	threatening behaviour, including promotion of physical violence or mental harm				Х	
	Promotion of extremism or terrorism				Х	
	Any other information which may be offensive to colleagues or breaches the integrity of the ethos of the school or brings the school into disrepute				Х	
Gair com Crea Reve infor Disal Usin  N.B. Schools/ the police. Se Prevent agen	might be classed as cyber-crime under the Computer Misuse Act: ling unauthorised access to school networks, data and files, through the use of puters/devices liting or propagating computer viruses or other harmful files lealing or publicising confidential or proprietary information (e.g. financial / personal rmation, databases, computer / network access codes and passwords) lole/Impair/Disrupt network functionality through the use of computers/devices g penetration testing equipment (without relevant permission)  academies will need to decide whether these should be dealt with internally or by rious or repeat offences should be reported to the police. Under the Cyber- da the National Crime Agency has a remit to prevent young people becoming ber-crime and harness their activity in positive ways – further information here					x
	s, applications, websites or other mechanisms that bypass the filtering or other mployed by the academy				X	
	publicising confidential or proprietary information (e.g. financial/personal databases, computer/network access codes and passwords)				Х	
Unfair usage (	Unfair usage (downloading/uploading large files that hinders others in their use of the internet) X					
	ystems to run a private business				Х	
Infringing copy	right				Х	

On-line gaming (educational)				
On-line gaming (non-educational)			Х	
On-line gambling			Х	
On-line shopping/commerce		Х		
File sharing	Х			
Use of social media		Х		
Use of messaging apps		Х		
Use of video broadcasting e.g. Youtube		Х		

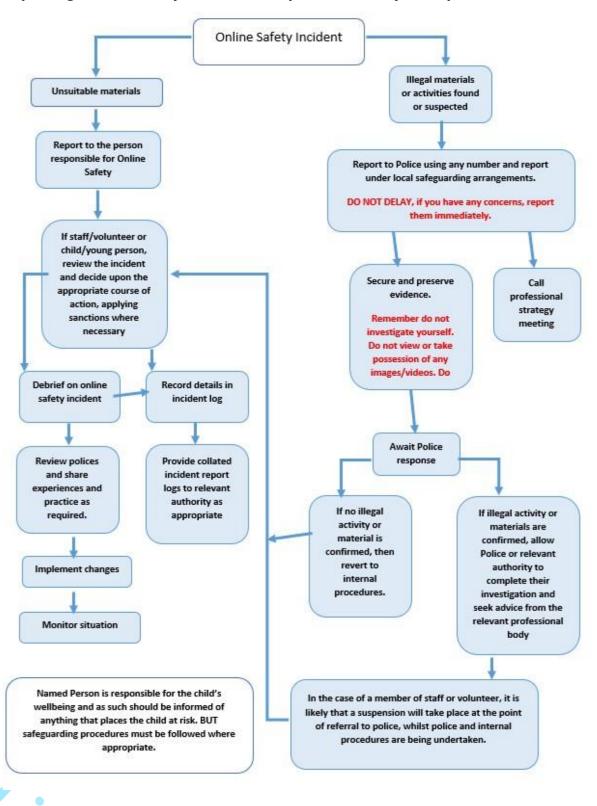
# Responding to incidents of misuse

This guidance is intended for use when staff need to manage incidents that involve the use of online services. It encourages a safe and secure approach to the management of the incident. Incidents might involve illegal or inappropriate activities (see "User Actions" above). Online Safety BOOST includes a comprehensive and interactive 'Incident Management Tool' that steps staff through how to respond, forms to complete and action to take when managing reported incidents (<a href="https://boost.swqfl.org.uk/">https://boost.swqfl.org.uk/</a>)



## Illegal Incidents

If there is any suspicion that the web site(s) concerned may contain child abuse images, or if there is any other suspected illegal activity, refer to the right hand side of the Flowchart (below and appendix) for responding to online safety incidents and report immediately to the police.



#### Other Incidents

It is hoped that all members of the academy community will be responsible users of digital technologies, who understand and follow academy policy. However, there may be times when infringements of the policy could take place, through careless or irresponsible or, very rarely, through deliberate misuse.

#### In the event of suspicion, all steps in this procedure should be followed:

- Have more than one senior member of staff involved in this process. This is vital to protect individuals if accusations are subsequently reported.
- Conduct the procedure using a designated computer that will not be used by young people and if necessary can be taken off site by the police should the need arise. Use the same computer for the duration of the procedure.
- It is important to ensure that the relevant staff should have appropriate internet access to conduct the procedure, but also that the sites and content visited are closely monitored and recorded (to provide further protection).
- Record the URL of any site containing the alleged misuse and describe the nature of the content causing concern. It may also be necessary to record and store screenshots of the content on the machine being used for investigation. These may be printed, signed and attached to the form (except in the case of images of child sexual abuse see below)
- Once this has been completed and fully investigated the group will need to judge whether this
  concern has substance or not. If it does, then appropriate action will be required and could
  include the following:
  - o Internal response or discipline procedures
  - Involvement by Local Authority/Academy Group or national/local organisation (as relevant).
  - Police involvement and/or action
- If content being reviewed includes images of child abuse, then the monitoring should be halted and referred to the Police immediately. Other instances to report to the police would include:
  - o incidents of 'grooming' behaviour
  - the sending of obscene materials to a child
  - o adult material which potentially breaches the Obscene Publications Act
  - criminally racist material
  - o promotion of terrorism or extremism
  - o offences under the Computer Misuse Act (see User Actions chart above)
  - o other criminal conduct, activity or materials
  - Isolate the computer in question as best you can. Any change to its state may hinder a later police investigation.

It is important that all of the above steps are taken as they will provide an evidence trail for the academy and possibly the police and demonstrate that visits to these sites were carried out for safeguarding purposes. The completed form should be retained by the group for evidence and reference purposes.

#### Academy actions & sanctions

It is more likely that the academy will need to deal with incidents that involve inappropriate rather than illegal misuse. It is important that any incidents are dealt with as soon as possible in a proportionate manner, and that members of the school community are aware that incidents have been dealt with. It is intended that incidents of misuse will be dealt with through normal behaviour/disciplinary procedures as follows:

# **Actions/Sanctions**

Students/Pupils Incidents	Refer to class teacher/tutor	Refer to Head of Department/Year/other	Refer to Headteacher/Principal	Refer to Police	Refer to technical support staff for action re filtering/security etc.	Inform parents/carers	Removal of network/internet access	Karning	Further sanction e.g. detention/exclusion
Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on unsuitable/inappropriate activities).	Х		X	Х		X			
Unauthorised use of non-educational sites during lessons	Х		X			X	х		
Unauthorised/inappropriate use of mobile phone/digital camera/other mobile device	Х		X			Х			Х
Unauthorised/inappropriate use of social media/ messaging apps/personal email	Х		Х			Х			x
Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files	Х		Χ			Х			Х
Allowing others to access academy network by sharing username and passwords	Х		X			X			
Attempting to access or accessing the academy network, using another student's/pupil's account	Х		X			Х			X
Attempting to access or accessing the academy network, using the account of a member of staff	Х		X			Х			Х
Corrupting or destroying the data of other users	X		Χ			Χ			Χ
Sending an email, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature	Х		X			X	Х		Х
Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions	Х		X	X		Х			Х
Actions which could bring the academy into disrepute or breach the integrity of the ethos of the school	X		X			X			X
Using proxy sites or other means to subvert the school's/academy's filtering system	Х		X			X			X

Accidentally accessing offensive or pornographic material and failing to report the incident	Х	Х		X		
Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material	Х	Х	Х	Х		
Receipt or transmission of material that infringes the copyright of another person or infringes the Data Protection Act	Х	X		X		

See also Positive Behaviour Policy and Safeguarding Policy. *Please be mindful that accessing inappropriate material online or bullying behaviours may be concealing signs of harm / abuse in a pupil.* 



#### Staff Incidents

Any discretions based on the following list will be dealt with as a breach of professional code of conduct. Where activity is criminal, the relevant authorities will be informed and involved. Whilst some issues may be handled at school level, others may require a HR investigation and, in some circumstances, this may result in a suspension from your role whilst the matter is fully investigated.

- Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on unsuitable/inappropriate activities).
- Inappropriate personal use of the internet/social media/personal email
- Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files
- Allowing others to access school network by sharing username and passwords or attempting to access or accessing the school network, using another person's account
- Careless use of personal data e.g. holding or transferring data in an insecure manner
- Deliberate actions to breach data protection or network security rules
- Corrupting or destroying the data of other users or causing deliberate damage to hardware or software
- Sending an email, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature
- Using personal email/social networking/instant messaging/text messaging to carrying out digital communications with students/pupils
- Actions which could compromise the staff member's professional standing
- Actions which could bring the academy into disrepute or breach the integrity of the ethos of the academy
- Using proxy sites or other means to subvert the school's/academy's filtering system
- Accidentally accessing offensive or pornographic material and failing to report the incident
- Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material
- Breaching copyright or licensing regulations
- Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions



#### Academy policy for Acceptable Use

Digital technologies have become integral to the lives of children and young people, both within schools and outside school. These technologies are powerful tools, which open up new opportunities for everyone. These technologies can stimulate discussion, promote creativity and stimulate awareness of context to promote effective learning. Young people should have an entitlement to safe access to these digital technologies.

This acceptable use agreement is intended to ensure:

- that young people will be responsible users and stay safe while using the internet and other digital technologies for educational, personal and recreational use.
- that school systems and users are protected from accidental or deliberate misuse that could put the security of the systems and will have good access to digital technologies to enhance their learning and will, in return, expect the pupils to agree to be responsible users.





#### Acceptable Use Agreement - Year 5 and 6

I understand that I must use school systems in a responsible way, to ensure that there is no risk to my safety or to the safety and security of the systems and other users.

#### For my own personal safety:

- I understand that the academy will monitor my use of the systems, devices and digital communications.
- I will keep my username and password safe and secure I will not share it, nor will I try to use any other person's username and password. I understand that I should not write down or store a password where it is possible that someone may steal it.
- I will be aware of "stranger danger", when I am communicating on-line.
- I will not disclose or share personal information about myself or others when on-line (this could include names, addresses, email addresses, telephone numbers, age, gender, educational details, financial details etc.)
- At school, I am not allowed to arrange to meet anyone I meet online in an offline meeting.
- I will immediately report any unpleasant or inappropriate material or messages or anything that makes me feel uncomfortable when I see it on-line.

#### I understand that everyone has equal rights to use technology as a resource and:

- I understand that the academy systems and devices are primarily intended for educational use and that I will not use them for personal or recreational use unless I have permission.
- I will not try (unless I have permission) to make large downloads or uploads that might take up internet capacity and prevent other users from being able to carry out their work.
- I will not use the academy systems or devices for on-line gaming, on-line gambling, internet shopping, file sharing, or video broadcasting (e.g. YouTube), unless I have permission of a member of staff to do so.

## I will act as I expect others to act toward me:

- I will respect others' work and property and will not access, copy, remove or otherwise alter any other user's files, without the owner's knowledge and permission.
- I will be polite and responsible when I communicate with others, I will not use strong, aggressive or inappropriate language and I appreciate that others may have different opinions.
- I will not take or distribute images of anyone without their permission.

I recognise that the school has a responsibility to maintain the security and integrity of the technology it offers me and to ensure the smooth running of the academy:

- I will only use my own personal devices (mobile phones/USB devices etc.) in school if I have permission. (I understand that, if I do use my own devices in the academy, I will follow the rules set out in this agreement, in the same way as if I was using school equipment.
- I understand the risks and will not try to upload, download or access any materials which are illegal or inappropriate or may cause harm or distress to others, nor will I try to use any programmes or software that might allow me to bypass the filtering/security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.
- I will immediately report any damage or faults involving equipment or software, however this may have happened.
- I will not open any hyperlinks in emails or any attachments to emails, unless I know and trust the person/organisation who sent the email, or if I have any concerns about the validity of the email (due to the risk of the attachment containing viruses or other harmful programmes)
- I will not install or attempt to install or store programmes of any type on any school device, nor will I try to alter computer settings.
  - I will only use social media sites with permission and at the times that are allowed

When using the internet for research or recreation, I recognise that:

- I should ensure that I have permission to use the original work of others in my own work
- Where work is protected by copyright, I will not try to download copies (including music and videos)
- When I am using the internet to find information, I should take care to check that the information that I access is accurate, as I understand that the work of others may not be truthful and may be a deliberate attempt to mislead me.

I understand that I am responsible for my actions, both in and out of school:

- I understand that the academy also has the right to take action against me if I am involved in incidents of inappropriate behaviour, that are covered in this agreement, when I am out of school and where they involve my membership of the school community (examples would be online-bullying, use of images or personal information).
- I understand that if I fail to comply with this acceptable use agreement, I may be subject to disciplinary action. This could include the following: loss of access to the school network/internet, loss of privileges eg. breaktime, contact with parents and in the event of illegal activities involvement of the police.

Please complete the sections on the next page to show that you have read, understood and agree to the rules included in the acceptable use agreement. If you do not sign and return this agreement, access will not be granted to school systems and devices.

I have read and understand the above and agree to follow these guidelines when:

- I use the academy systems and devices (both in and out of school)
- I use my own devices in the academy (when allowed) e.g. mobile phones, gaming devices USB devices, cameras etc.
- I use my own equipment out of the academy in a way that is related to me being a member of this academy e.g. communicating with other members of the school, accessing school email, VLE, website etc.

Name of Student/Pupil:	
Group/Class:	
Signed:	
Date:	
Parent/Carer Countersigna	ture





# Acceptable Use Agreement - Early Years, Y1, Y2, Y3 and Y4

This is how we stay safe when we use computers:

- I will ask a teacher or suitable adult if I want to use the computers/tablets
- I will only use activities that a teacher or suitable adult has told or allowed me to use
- I will take care of computers/tablets and other equipment
- I will ask for help from a teacher or suitable adult if I am not sure what to do or if I think I have done something wrong
- I will tell a teacher or suitable adult if I see something that upsets me on the screen
- I know that if I break the rules I might not be allowed to use a computer/tablet

Signed (child):	
Signed (parent):	



#### Parent/Carer Acceptable Use Agreement

Digital technologies have become integral to the lives of children and young people, both within schools and outside school. These technologies provide powerful tools, which open up new opportunities for everyone. They can stimulate discussion, promote creativity and stimulate awareness of context to promote effective learning. Young people should have an entitlement to safe internet access at all times.

This acceptable use policy is intended to ensure:

- that young people will be responsible users and stay safe while using the internet and other communications technologies for educational, personal and recreational use.
- that academy systems and users are protected from accidental or deliberate misuse that could put the security of the systems and users at risk.
- that parents and carers are aware of the importance of online safety and are involved in the education and guidance of young people with regard to their on-line behaviour.

The school will try to ensure that pupils will have good access to digital technologies to enhance their learning and will, in return, expect the pupils to agree to be responsible users. A copy of the pupil acceptable use agreement is attached to this permission form, so that parents/carers will be aware of the school expectations of the young people in their care.

# **Either: (KS2 and above)**

I know that my son/daughter has signed an acceptable use agreement and has received, or will receive, online safety education to help them understand the importance of safe use of technology and the internet – both in and out of school.

# Or: (KS1)

I understand that the school has discussed the acceptable use agreement with my son/daughter and that they have received, or will receive, online safety education to help them understand the importance of safe use of technology and the internet – both in and out of school.

I understand that the school will take every reasonable precaution, including monitoring and filtering systems, to ensure that young people will be safe when they use the internet and systems. I also understand that the school cannot ultimately be held responsible for the nature and content of materials accessed on the internet and using mobile technologies.

I understand that my son's/daughter's activity on the systems will be monitored and that the school will contact me if they have concerns about any possible breaches of the acceptable use agreement.

I will encourage my child to adopt safe use of the internet and digital technologies at home and will inform the school if I have concerns over my child's online safety.

Signed:	
Date:	



## Use of Digital/Video Images

The use of digital/video images plays an important part in learning activities. Pupils and members of staff may use digital cameras to record evidence of activities in lessons and out of school. These images may then be used in presentations in subsequent lessons.

Images may also be used to celebrate success through their publication in newsletters, on the school website and occasionally in the public media. Where an image is publicly shared by any means, only your child's first name will be used.

The school will comply with the Data Protection Act and request parent's/carers permission before taking images of members of the school. We will also ensure that when images are published that the young people cannot be identified by the use of their names.

In accordance with guidance from the Information Commissioner's Office, parents/carers are welcome to take videos and digital images of their children at school events for their own personal use (as such use in not covered by the Data Protection Act). To respect everyone's privacy and in some cases protection, these images should not be published/made publicly available on social networking sites, nor should parents/carers comment on any activities involving other students/pupils in the digital/video images.

Parents/carers are requested to sign the permission form below to allow the school to take and use images of their children and for the parents/carers to agree.



Parent/Carers Name	•	Student/Pupil	l Name:

As the parent/carer of the above student/pupil, I agree to the school taking digital/video images of my child/children.	Yes/No
I agree to these images being used:	
to support learning activities.	Yes/No
<ul> <li>in publicity that reasonably celebrates success and promotes the work of the school.</li> </ul>	Yes/No
Insert statements here that explicitly detail where images are published by the academy	Yes/No
I agree that if I take digital or video images at, or of school events which include images of children, other than my own, I will abide by these guidelines in my use of these images.	

Signed:	
Date:	





# Staff (and Volunteer) Acceptable Use Agreement

#### School Policy

New technologies have become integral to the lives of children and young people in today's society, both within schools/academies and in their lives outside school. The internet and other digital information and communications technologies are powerful tools, which open up new opportunities for everyone. These technologies can stimulate discussion, promote creativity and stimulate awareness of context to promote effective learning. They also bring opportunities for staff to be more creative and productive in their work. All users should have an entitlement to safe access to the internet and digital technologies at all times.

This acceptable use policy is intended to ensure:

- that staff and volunteers will be responsible users and stay safe while using the internet and other communications technologies for educational, personal and recreational use.
- that academy systems and users are protected from accidental or deliberate misuse that could put the security of the systems and users at risk.
- that staff are protected from potential risk in their use of technology in their everyday work.

The school will try to ensure that staff and volunteers will have good access to digital technology to enhance their work, to enhance learning opportunities for students/pupils learning and will, in return, expect staff and volunteers to agree to be responsible users.

#### Acceptable Use Policy Agreement

I understand that I must use school systems in a responsible way, to ensure that there is no risk to my safety or to the safety and security of the systems and other users. I recognise the value of the use of digital technology for enhancing learning and will ensure that students/pupils receive opportunities to gain from the use of digital technology. I will, where possible, educate the young people in my care in the safe use of digital technology and embed online safety in my work with young people.

For my professional and personal safety:

- I understand that the academy will monitor my use of the school digital technology and communications systems.
- I understand that the rules set out in this agreement also apply to use of these technologies (e.g. laptops, email, VLE etc.) out of school, and to the transfer of personal data (digital or paper based) out of school
- I understand that the school digital technology systems are primarily intended for educational use and that I will only use the systems for personal or recreational use within the policies and rules set down by the school.
- I will not disclose my username or password to anyone else, nor will I try to use any other person's username and password. I understand that I should not write down or store a password where it is possible that someone may steal it.
- I will immediately report any illegal, inappropriate or harmful material or incident, I become aware of, to the appropriate person.

I will be professional in my communications and actions when using academy systems:

- I will not access, copy, remove or otherwise alter any other user's files, without their express permission.
- I will communicate with others in a professional manner, I will not use aggressive or inappropriate language and I appreciate that others may have different opinions.
- I will ensure that when I take and/or publish images of others I will do so with their permission and in accordance with the school's policy on the use of digital/video images. I will not use my personal equipment to record these images, unless I have permission to do so. Where these images are published (e.g. on the school website/VLE) it will not be possible to identify by name, or other personal information, those who are featured.
- I will only use social networking sites in school in accordance with the school's policies.
- I will only communicate with pupils and parents/carers using official school systems. Any such communication will be professional in tone and manner. I will not use a personal email address/mobile phones/social networking site for such communications.
- I will not engage in any on-line activity that may compromise my professional responsibilities.

The school and the local authority have the responsibility to provide safe and secure access to technologies and ensure the smooth running of the academy:

- When I use my mobile devices in school, I will follow the rules set out in this agreement, in the same way
  as if I was using academy equipment. I will also follow any additional rules set by the academy about
  such use. I will ensure that any such devices are protected by up to date anti-virus software and are free
  from viruses.
- I will not use personal email addresses on the academy ICT systems.
- I will not open any hyperlinks in emails or any attachments to emails, unless the source is known and trusted, or if I have any concerns about the validity of the email (due to the risk of the attachment containing viruses or other harmful programmes)
- I will ensure that my data is regularly backed up, in accordance with relevant academy policies.
- I will not try to upload, download or access any materials which are illegal (child sexual abuse images, criminally racist material, terrorist or extremist material, adult pornography covered by the Obscene Publications Act) or inappropriate or may cause harm or distress to others. I will not try to use any programmes or software that might allow me to bypass the filtering/security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.
- I will not try (unless I have permission) to make large downloads or uploads that might take up internet capacity and prevent other users from being able to carry out their work.
- I will not install or attempt to install programmes of any type on a machine, or store programmes on a computer, nor will I try to alter computer settings, unless this is allowed in academy policies.
- I will not disable or cause any damage to academy equipment, or the equipment belonging to others.
- I will only transport, hold, disclose or share personal information about myself or others, as outlined in the Academy Personal Data Policy (or other relevant policy). Where digital personal data is transferred outside the secure local network, it must be encrypted. Paper based documents containing personal data must be held in lockable storage.
- I understand that data protection policy requires that any staff or pupil data to which I have access, will be kept private and confidential, except when it is deemed necessary that I am required by law or by academy policy to disclose such information to an appropriate authority.
- I will immediately report any damage or faults involving equipment or software, however this may have happened.

When using the internet in my professional capacity or for school sanctioned personal use:

- I will ensure that I have permission to use the original work of others in my own work
- Where work is protected by copyright, I will not download or distribute copies (including music and videos).

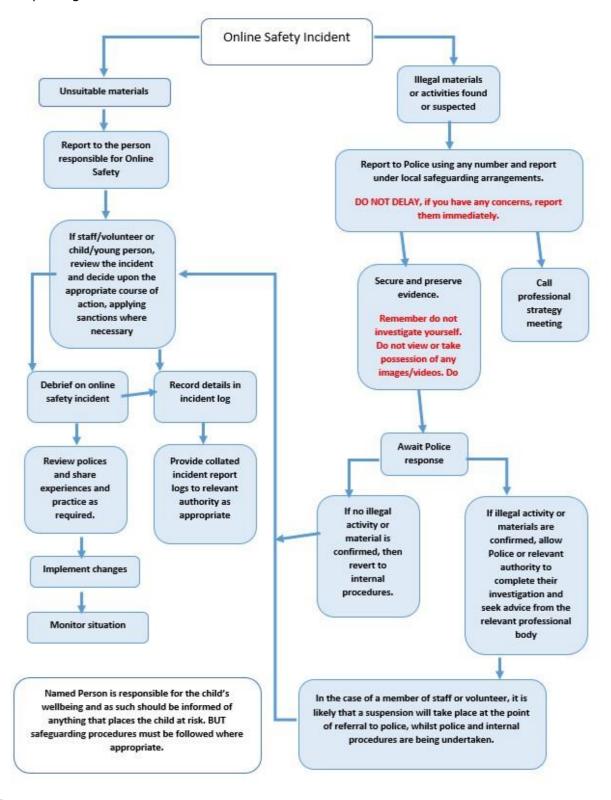
I understand that I am responsible for my actions in and out of the academy:

- I understand that this acceptable use policy applies not only to my work and use of academy digital technology equipment in school, but also applies to my use of academy systems and equipment off the premises and my use of personal equipment on the premises or in situations related to my employment by the academy
- I understand that if I fail to comply with this acceptable use agreement, I could be subject to disciplinary action. This could include sanctions such as a warning, a suspension, referral to Governors and/or the Local Authority and in the event of illegal activities the involvement of the police.

I have read and understand the above and agree to use the school digital technology systems (both in and out of school) and my own devices (in school and when carrying out communications related to the school) within these guidelines.

	Staff/Volunteer Name:	
	Signed:	
	Date:	
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## Responding to incidents of misuse - flow chart



Record of reviewing devices/internet sites (responding to incidents of misuse)

Group: Date: Reason for investigation:	
Details of first reviewing person Name: Position: Signature:	1 
Details of second reviewing polyname: Position: Signature:	erson 
Name and location of comput	ter used for review (for web sites)
Web site(s) address/device	Reason for concern
Conclusion and Action propo	sed or taken



School Technical Security Policy Template (including filtering and passwords)

#### Introduction

Effective technical security depends not only on technical measures, but also on appropriate policies and procedures and on good user education and training. The school will be responsible for ensuring that the school infrastructure/network is as safe and secure as is reasonably possible and that:

- users can only access data to which they have right of access
- no user should be able to access another's files (other than that allowed for monitoring purposes within the school's policies).
- access to personal data is securely controlled in line with the school's personal data policy
- logs are maintained of access by users and of their actions while users of the system
- there is effective guidance and training for users
- there are regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of school computer systems
- there is oversight from senior leaders and these have impact on policy and practice.

If the academy has a managed ICT service provided by an outside contractor, it is the responsibility of the school to ensure that the managed service provider carries out all the online safety measures that might otherwise be carried out by the academy itself. It is also important that the managed service provider is fully aware of the academy online safety policy/acceptable use agreements). The academy should also check the Trust policies/guidance on these technical issues.

#### Responsibilities

The management of technical security will be the responsibility of Mint under direction from Waterton Academy Trust.

#### **Technical Security**

## Policy statements

The academy will be responsible for ensuring that their infrastructure/network is as safe and secure as is reasonably possible and that policies and procedures approved within this policy are implemented. It will also need to ensure that the relevant people receive guidance and training and will be effective in carrying out their responsibilities:

- academy technical systems will be managed in ways that ensure that the academy meets recommended technical requirements (if not managed by the Local Authority, these may be outlined in Local Authority/other relevant body technical/online safety policy and guidance)
- there will be regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of academy technical systems
- servers, wireless systems and cabling must be securely located and physical access restricted
- appropriate security measures are in place to protect the servers, firewalls, switches, routers, wireless systems, work stations, mobile devices etc from accidental or malicious attempts which might threaten the security of the academy systems and data
- responsibilities for the management of technical security are clearly assigned to appropriate and well trained staff (this may be at academy, local authority or managed provider level)
- all users will have clearly defined access rights to academy technical systems. Details of the
  access rights available to groups of users will be recorded by the network manager/technical
  staff/other person and will be reviewed, at least annually, by the online safety group.
- users will be made responsible for the security of their username and password, must not allow other users to access the systems using their log on details and must immediately report any suspicion or evidence that there has been a breach of security (see password section below)
- (insert name or role) is responsible for ensuring that software licence logs are accurate and up to date and that regular checks are made to reconcile the number of licences purchased against the number of software installations (Inadequate licencing could cause the academy to breach the Copyright Act which could result in fines or unexpected licensing costs)

- mobile device security and management procedures are in place (where mobile devices are allowed access to academy systems). (schools/colleges may wish to add details of the mobile device security procedures that are in use).
- academy/local authority/managed service provider/technical staff regularly monitor and record the activity of users on the academy technical systems and users are made aware of this in the acceptable use agreement. (schools/colleges may wish to add details of the monitoring programmes that are used)
- remote management tools are used by staff to control workstations and view users activity
- an appropriate system is in place (to be described) for users to report any actual/potential technical incident to the online safety co-ordinator/network manager/technician (or other relevant person, as agreed)
- an agreed policy is in place (to be described) for the provision of temporary access of "guests", (e.g. trainee teachers, supply teachers, visitors) onto the academy system
- an agreed policy is in place (to be described) regarding the downloading of executable files and the installation of programmes on academy devices by users
- an agreed policy is in place (to be described) regarding the extent of personal use that users (staff/learners/community users) and their family members are allowed on academy devices that may be used out of academy
- an agreed policy is in place (to be described) regarding the use of removable media (e.g. memory sticks/CDs/DVDs) by users on academy devices (see academy personal data policy template in the appendix for further detail)
- the academy infrastructure and individual workstations are protected by up to date software to protect against malicious threats from viruses, worms, trojans etc.
- personal data cannot be sent over the internet or taken off the academy site unless safely encrypted or otherwise secured. (see academy personal data policy template in the appendix for further detail)

## Password Security

A safe and secure username/password system is essential if the above is to be established and will apply to all academy technical systems, including networks, devices, email and learning platform). You can find out more about passwords, why they are important and how to manage them in our blog article. You may wish to share this with staff members to help explain the significance of passwords as this is helpful in explaining why they are necessary and important. Where sensitive data is in use – particularly when accessed on mobile devices – schools/academies may wish to use more secure forms of authentication e.g. two factor authentication.

Further guidance can be found from the <u>National Cyber Security Centre</u> and <u>SWGfL "Why password security is important"</u>

## Policy Statements:

- These statements apply to all users.
- All academy networks and systems will be protected by secure passwords.
- All users have clearly defined access rights to academy technical systems and devices.
  Details of the access rights available to groups of users will be recorded by the Network
  Manager (or other person) and will be reviewed, at least annually, by the online safety group
  (or other group).
- All users (adults and students/pupils) have responsibility for the security of their username and
  password, must not allow other users to access the systems using their log on details and must
  immediately report any suspicion or evidence that there has been a breach of security.
- Passwords must not be shared with anyone.
- All users will be provided with a username and password by xxxxx (insert name or title) (see section on password generation in technical notes) who will keep an up to date record of users and their usernames.

# Password requirements:

- Passwords should be long. Good practice highlights that passwords over 12 characters in length are considerably more difficult to compromise than shorter passwords. Passwords generated by using a combination of unconnected words that are over 16 characters long are extremely difficult to crack. Password length trumps any other special requirements such as uppercase/lowercase letters, number and special characters. Passwords should be easy to remember, but difficult to guess or crack.
- Passwords should be different for different accounts, to ensure that other systems are not put
  at risk if one is compromised and should be different for systems used inside and outside of
  academy
- Passwords must not include names or any other personal information about the user that might be known by others
- Passwords must be changed on first login to the system
- The academy may wish to recommend to staff and students/pupils (depending on age) that they make use of a 'password vault' these can store passwords in an encrypted manner and can generate very difficult to crack passwords. There may be a charge for these services.
- Passwords should not be set to expire as long as they comply with the above, but should be unique to each service the user logs into.

## Learner passwords:

Primary schools will need to decide at which point they will allocate individual usernames and passwords to pupils. They may choose to use class logons for Foundation Phase (though increasingly children are using their own passwords to access programmes). Schools/colleges need to be aware of the risks associated with not being able to identify any individual who may have infringed the rules set out in the policy and the acceptable use agreement (AUA). Use by students/pupils in this way should always be supervised and members of staff should never use a class log on for their own network/internet access. Schools/colleges should also consider the implications of using whole class logons when providing access to learning environments and applications, which may be used outside academy.

- Records of learner usernames and passwords for foundation phase students/pupils can be kept in an electronic or paper-based form, but they must be securely kept when not required by the user. Password complexity in foundation phase should be reduced (for example 6character maximum) and should not include special characters. Where external systems have different password requirements the use of random words or sentences should be encouraged.
- Password requirements for students/pupils at Key Stage 2 and above should increase as students'/pupils progress through academy.
- Users will be required to change their password if it is compromised. Some schools/colleges
  may choose to reset passwords at the start of each academic year to avoid large numbers of
  forgotten password reset requests where there is no user-controlled reset process. (Note:
  passwords should not be regularly changed but should be secure and unique to each
  account.)
- Students/pupils will be taught the importance of password security, this should include how passwords are compromised, and why these password rules are important.

Schools/colleges may wish to add to this list for all or some students/pupils any of the relevant policy statements from the staff section above.

## Notes for technical staff/teams

- Each administrator should have an individual administrator account, as well as their own user
  account with access levels set at an appropriate level. Consideration should also be given to
  using two factor authentication for such accounts.
- An administrator account password for the academy systems should also be kept in a secure place e.g. academy safe. This account and password should only be used to recover or

revoke access. Other administrator accounts should not have the ability to delete this account. (A academy should never allow one user to have sole administrator access)

- Any digitally stored administrator passwords should be hashed using a suitable algorithm for storing passwords (e.g. Bcrypt or Scrypt). Message Digest algorithms such as MD5, SHA1, SHA256 etc. should not be used.
- It is good practice that where passwords are used there is a user-controlled password reset process to enable independent, but secure re-entry to the system. This ensures that only the owner has knowledge of the password.
- Where user-controlled reset is not possible, passwords for new users, and replacement passwords for existing users will be allocated by xxxxx (insert title) (schools/colleges may wish to have someone other than the school's/college's technical staff carrying out this role e.g. an administrator who is easily accessible to users). Good practice is that the password generated by this change process should be system generated and only known to the user. This password should be temporary and the user should be forced to change their password on first login. The generated passwords should also be long and random.
- Where automatically generated passwords are not possible, then a good password generator should be used by xxxxx (insert title) to provide the user with their initial password. There should be a process for the secure transmission of this password to limit knowledge to the password creator and the user. The password should be temporary and the user should be forced to change their password on the first login.
- Requests for password changes should be authenticated by (the responsible person) to ensure
  that the new password can only be passed to the genuine user (the academy will need to
  decide how this can be managed possibly by requests being authorised by a line manager
  for a request by a member of staff or by a member of staff for a request by a learner)
- Suitable arrangements should be in place to provide visitors with appropriate access to systems which expires after use. (For example, your technical team may provide pre-created user/password combinations that can be allocated to visitors, recorded in a log, and deleted from the system after use.)
- In good practice, the account is "locked out" following six successive incorrect log-on attempts.
- Passwords shall not be displayed on screen, and shall be securely hashed when stored (use of one-way encryption).

## Training/Awareness:

It is essential that users should be made aware of the need for keeping passwords secure, and the risks attached to unauthorised access/data loss. This should apply to even the youngest of users. It is also essential that users be taught how passwords are compromised, so they understand why things should be done a certain way. Please see our blog for more details on this.

Members of staff will be made aware of the academy's password policy:

- at induction
- through the academy's online safety policy and password security policy
- through the acceptable use agreement

Students/pupils will be made aware of the school's/college's password policy:

- in lessons (the academy should describe how this will take place)
- through the acceptable use agreement

## Audit/Monitoring/Reporting/Review:

The responsible person (insert title) will ensure that full records are kept of:

- User Ids and requests for password changes
- User logons
- Security incidents related to this policy

## **Filtering**

### Introduction

The filtering of internet content provides an important means of preventing users from accessing material that is illegal or is inappropriate in an educational context. The filtering system cannot, however, provide a 100% guarantee that it will do so, because the content on the web changes dynamically and new technologies are constantly being developed. It is important, therefore, to understand that filtering is only one element in a larger strategy for online safety and acceptable use. It is important that the school has a filtering policy to manage the associated risks and to provide preventative measures which are relevant to the situation in this school.

Many users are not aware of the flexibility provided by many filtering services at a local level for schools/academies. Where available, schools/academies should use this flexibility to meet their learning needs and reduce some of the frustrations occasionally felt by users who wish to maximise the use of the new technologies.

Schools/academies need to consider carefully the issues raised and decide:

- Whether they will use the provided filtering service without change or to allow flexibility for sites to be added or removed from the filtering list for their organisation
- Whether to introduce differentiated filtering for different groups/ages of users
- Whether to remove filtering controls for some internet use (e.g. social networking sites) at certain times of the day or for certain users
- Who has responsibility for such decisions and the checks and balances put in place
- What other system and user monitoring systems will be used to supplement the filtering system and how these will be used

<u>DfE Keeping Learners Safe in Education</u> requires schools to have "appropriate filtering". Guidance can be found on the <u>UK Safer Internet Centre site</u>.

Schools may wish to test their filtering for protection against illegal materials at: SWGfL Test Filtering

# Responsibilities

The responsibility for the management of the school's filtering policy will be held by (insert title). They will manage the school filtering, in line with this policy and will keep records/logs of changes and of breaches of the filtering systems.

To ensure that there is a system of checks and balances and to protect those responsible, changes to the school filtering service must (schools should choose their relevant responses):

- be logged in change control logs
- be reported to a second responsible person (insert title):
- either... be reported to and authorised by a second responsible person prior to changes being made (recommended)
- or... be reported to a second responsible person (insert title) every X weeks/months in the form of an audit of the change control logs
- be reported to the Online Safety Group every X weeks/months in the form of an audit of the change control logs

All users have a responsibility to report immediately to (insert title) any infringements of the school's filtering policy of which they become aware or any sites that are accessed, which they believe should have been filtered.

Users must not attempt to use any programmes or software that might allow them to bypass the filtering/security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.

## Statements

interest access is filtered for all users. Differentiated internet access is available for staff and customised ultering changes are managed by the school. Illegal content is filtered by the broadband or titering provider by actively employing the Internet Watch Foundation CAIC list and other illegal content lists. Filter content lists are regularly updated and internet use is logged and frequently

monitored. The monitoring process alerts the school to breaches of the filtering policy, which are then acted upon. There is a clear route for reporting and managing changes to the filtering system. Where personal mobile devices are allowed internet access through the school network, filtering will be applied that is consistent with school practice.

- Either The academy maintains and supports the managed filtering service provided by the Internet Service Provider (or other filtering service provider)
- Or The academy manages its own filtering service (N.B. If a academy decides to remove the
  external filtering and replace it with another internal filtering system, this should be clearly
  explained in the policy and evidence provided that the Headteacher/Principal would be able
  to show, in the event of any legal issue that the school was able to meet its statutory
  requirements to ensure the safety of staff/students/pupils)
- The school has provided enhanced/differentiated user-level filtering through the use of the (insert name) filtering programme. (allowing different filtering levels for different ages/stages and different groups of users staff/pupils/students etc.)
- In the event of the technical staff needing to switch off the filtering for any reason, or for any user, this must be logged and carried out by a process that is agreed by the Headteacher/Principal (or other nominated senior leader).
- Mobile devices that access the academy internet connection (whether academy or personal devices) will be subject to the same filtering standards as other devices on the school systems
- Any filtering issues should be reported immediately to the filtering provider.
- Requests from staff for sites to be removed from the filtered list will be considered by the
  technical staff (insert name or title) (N.B. an additional person should be nominated to ensure
  protection for the Network Manager or any other member of staff, should any issues arise re
  unfiltered access). If the request is agreed, this action will be recorded and logs of such actions
  shall be reviewed regularly by the Online Safety Group.

# Education/Training/Awareness

Pupils/students will be made aware of the importance of filtering systems through the online safety education programme (schools may wish to add details). They will also be warned of the consequences of attempting to subvert the filtering system.

Staff users will be made aware of the filtering systems through: (amend as relevant)

- the acceptable use agreement
- induction training
- staff meetings, briefings, Inset.

Parents will be informed of the school's filtering policy through the acceptable use agreement and through online safety awareness sessions/newsletter etc. (amend as relevant)

# Changes to the Filtering System

In this section the school should provide a detailed explanation of:

- how, and to whom, users may request changes to the filtering (whether this is carried out in school or by an external filtering provider)
- the grounds on which they may be allowed or denied (schools may choose to allow access to some sites e.g. social networking sites for some users, at some times, or for a limited period of time. There should be strong educational reasons for changes that are agreed).
- how a second responsible person will be involved to provide checks and balances (preferably
  this will be at the time of request, but could be retrospectively through inspection of
  records/audit of logs)
- any audit/reporting system

Users who gain access to, or have knowledge of others being able to access, sites which they feel should be filtered (or unfiltered) should report this in the first instance to (insert title) who will decide whether to make school level changes (as above).

# Monitoring

Some schools/academies supplement their filtering systems with additional monitoring systems. If this is the case, schools/academies should include information in this section, including – if they wish – details of internal or commercial systems that are in use. They should also ensure that users are informed that monitoring systems are in place.

No filtering system can guarantee 100% protection against access to unsuitable sites. The school will therefore monitor the activities of users on the school network and on school equipment as indicated in the school online safety policy and the acceptable use agreement. Monitoring will take place as follows: (details should be inserted if the academy so wishes).

# Audit/Reporting

Logs of filtering change controls and of filtering incidents will be made available to: (schools should amend as relevant)

- the second responsible person (insert title)
- Online Safety Group
- Online Safety Governor/Governors committee
- External Filtering provider/Local Authority/Police on request

The filtering policy will be reviewed in the response to the evidence provided by the audit logs of the suitability of the current provision. (The evidence might show a large number of requests to remove the filtering from sites – in which case schools might question whether their current level of filtering is too restrictive for educational purposes. Alternatively, a large number of incidents where users try to subvert the filtering system might suggest that improved monitoring/disciplinary action might be necessary).

### **Further Guidance**

Schools/academies may wish to seek further guidance. The following is recommended:

Schools in England (and Wales) are required "to ensure children are safe from terrorist and extremist material when accessing the internet in school, including by establishing appropriate levels of filtering" (Revised Prevent Duty Guidance: for England and Wales, 2015).

The Department for Education 'Keeping Children Safe in Education' requires schools to: "ensure appropriate filters and appropriate monitoring systems are in place. Children should not be able to access harmful or inappropriate material from the school or colleges IT system" however, schools will need to "be careful that "over blocking" does not lead to unreasonable restrictions as to what children can be taught with regards to online teaching and safeguarding."

In response UKSIC produced guidance on – information on "Appropriate Filtering"

<u>Somerset Guidance for schools – questions for technical support</u> – this checklist is particularly useful where a academy uses external providers for its technical support/security.

SWGfL provides a site for schools to test their filtering to ensure that illegal materials cannot be accessed: <a href="SWGfLTestFiltering">SWGfLTest Filtering</a>



# Legislation

Schools/academies should be aware of the legislative framework under which this online safety policy template and guidance has been produced. It is important to note that in general terms an action that is illegal if committed offline is also illegal if committed online.

It is recommended that legal advice is sought in the advent of an online safety issue or situation.

## Computer Misuse Act 1990

This Act makes it an offence to:

- · Erase or amend data or programs without authority;
- · Obtain unauthorised access to a computer;
- "Eavesdrop" on a computer;
- · Make unauthorised use of computer time or facilities;
- · Maliciously corrupt or erase data or programs;
- Deny access to authorised users.

School/academies may wish to view the National Crime Agency website which includes information about "Cyber crime – preventing young people from getting involved". Each region in England (& Wales) has a Regional Organised Crime Unit (ROCU) Cyber-Prevent team that works with schools to encourage young people to make positive use of their cyber skills. There is a useful summary of the Act on the NCA site.

#### Data Protection Act 1998

This protects the rights and privacy of individual's data. To comply with the law, information about individuals must be collected and used fairly, stored safely and securely and not disclosed to any third party unlawfully. The Act states that person data must be:

- Fairly and lawfully processed.
- Processed for limited purposes.
- · Adequate, relevant and not excessive.
- Accurate.
- Not kept longer than necessary.
- Processed in accordance with the data subject's rights.
- Secure.
- Not transferred to other countries without adequate protection.

## The Data Protection Act 2018:

Updates the 1998 Act, incorporates the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR) and aims to:

- Facilitate the secure transfer of information within the European Union.
- Prevent people or organisations from holding and using inaccurate information on individuals. This applies to information regarding both private lives or business.
- Give the public confidence about how businesses can use their personal information.
- Provide data subjects with the legal right to check the information businesses hold about them. They can also request for the data controller to destroy it.
- Give data subjects greater control over how data controllers handle their data.
- Place emphasis on accountability. This requires businesses to have processes in place that demonstrate how they're securely handling data.
- Require firms to keep people's personal data safe and secure. Data controllers must ensure that
  it is not misused.
- Require the data user or holder to register with the Information Commissioner.

## All data subjects have the right to:

- Receive clear information about what you will use their data for.
- Access their own personal information.



- Request for their data to be revised if out of date or erased. These are known as the right to rectification and the right to erasure
- Request information about the reasoning behind any automated decisions, such as if computer software denies them access to a loan.
- Prevent or query about the automated processing of their personal data.

## Freedom of Information Act 2000

The Freedom of Information Act gives individuals the right to request information held by public authorities. All public authorities and companies wholly owned by public authorities have obligations under the Freedom of Information Act. When responding to requests, they have to follow a number of set procedures.

## Communications Act 2003

Sending by means of the Internet a message or other matter that is grossly offensive or of an indecent, obscene or menacing character; or sending a false message by means of or persistently making use of the Internet for the purpose of causing annoyance, inconvenience or needless anxiety is guilty of an offence liable, on conviction, to imprisonment. This wording is important because an offence is complete as soon as the message has been sent: there is no need to prove any intent or purpose.

# Malicious Communications Act 1988

It is an offence to send an indecent, offensive, or threatening letter, electronic communication or other article to another person.

# Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000

It is an offence for any person to intentionally and without lawful authority intercept any communication. Monitoring or keeping a record of any form of electronic communications is permitted, in order to:

- Establish the facts;
- · Ascertain compliance with regulatory or self-regulatory practices or procedures;
- Demonstrate standards, which are or ought to be achieved by persons using the system;
- Investigate or detect unauthorised use of the communications system;
- Prevent or detect crime or in the interests of national security;
- Ensure the effective operation of the system.
- Monitoring but not recording is also permissible in order to:
- Ascertain whether the communication is business or personal;
- Protect or support help line staff.
- The school reserves the right to monitor its systems and communications in line with its rights under this act.

### Trade Marks Act 1994

This provides protection for Registered Trade Marks, which can be any symbol (words, shapes or images) that are associated with a particular set of goods or services. Registered Trade Marks must not be used without permission. This can also arise from using a Mark that is confusingly similar to an existing Mark.

## Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

It is an offence to copy all, or a substantial part of a copyright work. There are, however, certain limited user permissions, such as fair dealing, which means under certain circumstances permission is not needed to copy small amounts for non-commercial research or private study. The Act also provides for Moral Rights, whereby authors can sue if their name is not included in a work they wrote, or if the work has been amended in such a way as to impugn their reputation. Copyright covers materials in print and electronic form, and includes words, images, and sounds, moving images, TV broadcasts and other media (e.g. YouTube).

#### Telecommunications Act 1984

It is an offence to send a message or other matter that is grossly offensive or of an indecent, obscene or menacing character. It is also an offence to send a message that is intended to cause annoyance, inconvenience or needless anxiety to another that the sender knows to be false.

#### Criminal Justice & Public Order Act 1994

This defines a criminal offence of intentional harassment, which covers all forms of harassment, including sexual. A person is guilty of an offence if, with intent to cause a person harassment, alarm or distress, they:

- · Use threatening, abusive or insulting words or behaviour, or disorderly behaviour; or
- Display any writing, sign or other visible representation, which is threatening, abusive or insulting, thereby causing that or another person harassment, alarm or distress.

# Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006

This Act makes it a criminal offence to threaten people because of their faith, or to stir up religious hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Other laws already protect people from threats based on their race, nationality or ethnic background.

## Protection from Harassment Act 1997

A person must not pursue a course of conduct, which amounts to harassment of another, and which he knows or ought to know amounts to harassment of the other. A person whose course of conduct causes another to fear, on at least two occasions, that violence will be used against him is guilty of an offence if he knows or ought to know that his course of conduct will cause the other so to fear on each of those occasions.

## Protection of Children Act 1978

It is an offence to take, permit to be taken, make, possess, show, distribute or advertise indecent images of children in the United Kingdom. A child for these purposes is anyone under the age of 18. Viewing an indecent image of a child on your computer means that you have made a digital image. An image of a child also covers pseudo-photographs (digitally collated or otherwise). A person convicted of such an offence may face up to 10 years in prison

## Sexual Offences Act 2003

A grooming offence is committed if you are over 18 and have communicated with a child under 16 at least twice (including by phone or using the Internet) it is an offence to meet them or travel to meet them anywhere in the world with the intention of committing a sexual offence. Causing a child under 16 to watch a sexual act is illegal, including looking at images such as videos, photos or webcams, for your own gratification. It is also an offence for a person in a position of trust to engage in sexual activity with any person under 18, with whom they are in a position of trust. (Typically, teachers, social workers, health professionals, connexions staff fall in this category of trust). Any sexual intercourse with a child under the age of 13 commits the offence of rape.

# Public Order Act 1986

This Act makes it a criminal offence to stir up racial hatred by displaying, publishing or distributing written material which is threatening. Like the Racial and Religious Hatred Act 2006 it also makes the possession of inflammatory material with a view of releasing it a criminal offence. Children, Families and Education Directorate page 38 April 2007.

## Obscene Publications Act 1959 and 1964

Publishing an "obscene" article is a criminal offence. Publishing includes electronic transmission.

# Human Rights Act 1998

This does not deal with any particular issue specifically or any discrete subject area within the law. It is a type of "higher law", affecting all other laws. In the school context, human rights to be aware of include:

- · The right to a fair trial
- The right to respect for private and family life, home and correspondence
- Freedom of thought, conscience and religion
- Freedom of expression
- Freedom of assembly
- Prohibition of discrimination
- · The right to education

These rights are not absolute. The school is obliged to respect these rights and freedoms, balancing them against those rights, duties and obligations, which arise from other relevant legislation.

# The Education and Inspections Act 2006

Empowers Headteachers, to such extent as is reasonable, to regulate the behaviour of students/pupils when they are off the school site and empowers members of staff to impose disciplinary penalties for inappropriate behaviour.

# The Education and Inspections Act 2011

Extended the powers included in the 2006 Act and gave permission for Headteachers (and nominated staff) to search for electronic devices. It also provides powers to search for data on those devices and to delete data.

(see template policy in these appendices and for DfE guidance - <a href="http://www.education.gov.uk/schools/pupilsupport/behaviour/behaviourpolicies/f0076897/screening-searching-and-confiscation">http://www.education.gov.uk/schools/pupilsupport/behaviour/behaviourpolicies/f0076897/screening-searching-and-confiscation</a>)

## The Protection of Freedoms Act 2012

Requires schools to seek permission from a parent/carer to use Biometric systems

# The School Information Regulations 2012

Requires schools to publish certain information on its website:

https://www.gov.uk/quidance/what-maintained-schools-must-publish-online

#### Serious Crime Act 2015

Introduced new offence of sexual communication with a child. Also created new offences and orders around gang crime (including CSE)

# Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015

Revenge porn – as it is now commonly known – involves the distribution of private and personal explicit images or video footage of an individual without their consent, with the intention of causing them embarrassment and distress. Often revenge porn is used maliciously to shame ex-partners. Revenge porn was made a specific offence in the Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015. The Act specifies that if you are accused of revenge porn and found guilty of the criminal offence, you could be prosecuted and face a sentence of up to two years in prison.

For further guidance or support please contact the Revenge Porn Helpline



Links to other organisations or documents

The following links may help those who are developing or reviewing a school online safety policy and creating their online safety provision:

**UK Safer Internet Centre** 

Safer Internet Centre – <a href="https://www.saferinternet.org.uk/">https://www.saferinternet.org.uk/</a>

South West Grid for Learning - https://swgfl.org.uk/products-services/online-safety/

Childnet - <a href="http://www.childnet-int.org/">http://www.childnet-int.org/</a>

Professionals Online Safety Helpline - <a href="http://www.saferinternet.org.uk/about/helpline">http://www.saferinternet.org.uk/about/helpline</a>

Revenge Porn Helpline - <a href="https://revengepornhelpline.org.uk/">https://revengepornhelpline.org.uk/</a>

Internet Watch Foundation - <a href="https://www.iwf.org.uk/">https://www.iwf.org.uk/</a>

Report Harmful Content - <a href="https://reportharmfulcontent.com/">https://reportharmfulcontent.com/</a>

**CEOP** 

CEOP - <a href="http://ceop.police.uk/">http://ceop.police.uk/</a>

ThinkUKnow - <a href="https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/">https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/</a>

Others

LGfL - Online Safety Resources

Kent - Online Safety Resources page

INSAFE/Better Internet for Kids - <a href="https://www.betterinternetforkids.eu/">https://www.betterinternetforkids.eu/</a>

UK Council for Internet Safety (UKCIS) - <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/uk-council-">https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/uk-council-</a>

for-internet-safety

Netsmartz - <a href="http://www.netsmartz.org/">http://www.netsmartz.org/</a>

**Tools for Schools** 

Online Safety BOOST - <a href="https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/">https://boost.swgfl.org.uk/</a>

360 Degree Safe - Online Safety self-review tool - <a href="https://360safe.org.uk/">https://360safe.org.uk/</a>

360Data – online data protection self-review tool: <a href="www.360data.org.uk">www.360data.org.uk</a>

SWGfL Test filtering - <a href="http://testfiltering.com/">http://testfiltering.com/</a>

UKCIS Digital Resilience Framework - <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/digital-resilience-framework">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/digital-resilience-framework</a>

Bullying/Online-bullying/Sexting/Sexual Harassment

Enable - European Anti Bullying programme and resources (UK coordination/participation through

SWGfL & Diana Awards) - <a href="http://enable.eun.org/">http://enable.eun.org/</a>

SELMA - Hacking Hate - <a href="https://selma.swgfl.co.uk">https://selma.swgfl.co.uk</a>

Scottish Anti-Bullying Service, Respectme - <a href="http://www.respectme.org.uk/">http://www.respectme.org.uk/</a>

Scottish Government - Better relationships, better learning, better behaviour -

http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2013/03/7388

DfE - Cyberbullying guidance -

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/374850/Cyberbully

ing Advice for Headteachers and School Staff 121114.pdf

Childnet – Cyberbullying guidance and practical PSHE toolkit:

http://www.childnet.com/our-projects/cyberbullying-guidance-and-practical-toolkit

Childnet - Project deSHAME - Online Sexual Harrassment

UKSIC - Sexting Resources

Anti-Bullying Network - <a href="http://www.antibullying.net/cyberbullying1.htm">http://www.antibullying.net/cyberbullying1.htm</a>

Ditch the Label - Online Bullying Charity

# Diana Award - Anti-Bullying Campaign

Social Networking

Digizen - Social Networking

UKSIC - Safety Features on Social Networks

Children's Commissioner, TES and Schillings - Young peoples' rights on social media

Curriculum

SWGfL Evolve - https://projectevolve.co.uk

<u>UKCCIS – Education for a connected world framework</u>

Teach Today - www.teachtoday.eu/

Insafe - Education Resources

**Data Protection** 

360data - free questionnaire and data protection self review tool

ICO Guides for Education (wide range of sector specific guides)

DfE advice on Cloud software services and the Data Protection Act

IRMS - Records Management Toolkit for Schools

NHS - Caldicott Principles (information that must be released)

ICO Guidance on taking photos in schools

<u>Dotkumo - Best practice quide to using photos</u>

Professional Standards/Staff Training

DfE - Keeping Children Safe in Education

DfE - Safer Working Practice for Adults who Work with Children and Young People

Childnet - School Pack for Online Safety Awareness

UK Safer Internet Centre Professionals Online Safety Helpline

Infrastructure/Technical Support

UKSIC - Appropriate Filtering and Monitoring

**SWGfL Safety & Security Resources** 

Somerset - Questions for Technical Support

NCA - Guide to the Computer Misuse Act

NEN - Advice and Guidance Notes

Working with parents and carers

Online Safety BOOST Presentations - parent's presentation

Vodafone Digital Parents Magazine

Childnet Webpages for Parents & Carers

Get Safe Online - resources for parents

Teach Today - resources for parents workshops/education

**Internet Matters** 

Prevent

Prevent Duty Guidance

Prevent for schools - teaching resources

NCA - Cyber Prevent

Childnet - Trust Me

# Research Ofcom -Media Literacy Research

Further links can be found at the end of the UKCIS <u>Education for a Connected World Framework</u>



# Glossary of Terms

**AUP/AUA** Acceptable Use Policy/Agreement – see templates earlier in this document

**CEOP** Child Exploitation and Online Protection Centre (part of National Crime Agency, UK

Police, dedicated to protecting children from sexual abuse, providers of the Think U

Know programmes.

**CPD** Continuous Professional Development

FOSI Family Online Safety Institute

ICO Information Commissioners Office

**ICT** Information and Communications Technology

**INSET** In Service Education and Training

**IP address** The label that identifies each computer to other computers using the IP (internet

protocol)

**ISP** Internet Service Provider

**ISPA** Internet Service Providers' Association

**IWF** Internet Watch Foundation

**LA** Local Authority

LAN Local Area Network

MAT Multi Academy Trust

MIS Management Information System

**NEN** National Education Network – works with the Regional Broadband Consortia (e.g.

SWGfL) to provide the safe broadband provision to schools across Britain.

**Office** of Communications (Independent communications sector regulator)

**SWGfL** South West Grid for Learning Trust – the Regional Broadband Consortium of SW Local

Authorities – is the provider of broadband and other services for schools and other

organisations in the SW

**TUK** Think U Know – educational online safety programmes for schools, young people and

parents.

**UKSIC** UK Safer Internet Centre – EU funded centre. Main partners are SWGfL, Childnet and

Internet Watch Foundation.

**UKCIS** UK Council for Internet Safety

**VLE** Virtual Learning Environment (a software system designed to support teaching and

learning in an educational setting,

**WAP** Wireless Application Protocol

A more comprehensive glossary can be found at the end of the UKCIS <u>Education for a Connected World Framework</u>

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